

# COCERAL Crop Forecast - Grains September 2024

area 1,000 ha	Austria		Belgium/Lux.		Denmark		Finland		France		Germany		Greece		Ireland		Italy		Netherlands		Portugal		Spain		Sweden		TOTAL			
yield 100 kg/ha	EU-14																													
production 1,000 t	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
<b>SOFT WHEAT</b>																														
area	257	247	205	190	489	476	229	217	4,754	4,221	2,842	2,630	125	110	54	60	570	540	130	97	21	22	1,694	1,650	508	482	11,877	10,942		
yield	62.0	59.0	90.7	67.0	74.0	69.0	32.0	37.0	73.8	62.0	75.1	70.0	24.0	23.0	94.7	91.0	51.0	50.0	85.0	68.0	13.3	23.6	18.9	39.5	54.6	58.8	63.2	59.4		
production	1,593	1,457	1,855	1,275	3,619	3,284	733	803	35,085	26,170	21,330	18,410	300	253	511	546	2,907	2,700	1,105	660	28	52	3,202	6,518	2,769	2,833	75,036	64,961		
<b>DURUM WHEAT</b>																														
area	23	26							236	240	42	45	420	460			1,290	1,160			4	5	268	280			2,283	2,216		
yield	59.0	58.0							54.8	49.4	57.5	50.0	22.0	21.0			28.5	28.0			15.0	24.0	13.0	34.0			29.0	30.4		
production	136	151							1,293	1,186	242	225	924	966			3,677	3,248			6	12	348	952			6,625	6,739		
<b>BARLEY</b>																														
area	123	124	49	48	561	572	341	321	1,814	1,820	1,612	1,669	150	140	185	170	270	260	36	39	14	13	2,355	2,390	260	296	7,770	7,862		
yield	62.0	55.0	82.2	63.0	46.0	52.0	31.0	35.0	68.0	57.0	68.3	63.0	23.0	22.0	70.0	74.5	37.5	38.5	75.0	65.0	17.9	36.9	16.0	35.5	32.9	43.0	46.0	49.1		
production	763	682	404	302	2,581	2,974	1,057	1,124	12,335	10,374	11,010	10,515	345	308	1,295	1,267	1,013	1,001	270	254	25	48	3,768	8,485	855	1,271	35,720	38,603		
thereof SPRING BARLEY																														
area	23	25	4	4	504	513	341	321	448	573	322	362			133	115	9	9	21	26			2,142	2,200	241	275	4,187	4,423		
yield	48.0	45.0	35.0	57.5	44.0	52.0	31.0	35.0	58.0	56.0	44.1	51.0			63.8	75.0	29.0	29.0	55.0	55.0			16.7	34.0	31.5	41.8	30.4	42.2		
production	110	113	13	23	2,218	2,668	1,057	1,124	2,598	3,209	1,420	1,846			849	863	26	26	116	143			3,577	7,480	758	1,152	12,742	18,645		
<b>CORN</b>																														
area	211	200	53	58	8	8			1,314	1,595	466	519	180	150			520	480	12	12	68	58	253	280			3,085	3,360		
yield	101.0	100.0	106.0	110.0	60.0	50.0			98.3	90.0	96.5	92.0	100.0	90.0			102.0	102.0	120.0	120.0	113.2	108.0	116.2	116.0			100.8	95.5		
production	2,131	2,000	560	638	48	40			12,917	14,355	4,497	4,775	1,800	1,350			5,304	4,896	144	144	770	626	2,940	3,248			31,110	32,072		
<b>RYE</b>																														
area	38	32	3	1	109	112	26	17	39	31	629	585					4	4	2	3	13	14	55	105	27	29	945	933		
yield	45.0	45.0	45.5	55.0	57.0	55.0	35.0	31.0	44.0	40.0	50.2	50.0					32.0	32.0	40.0	30.0	8.5	8.6	10.5	22.0	52.1	60.1	47.2	46.2		
production	171	144	14	6	621	616	91	53	172	124	3,158	2,925					13	13	8	9	11	12	58	231	139	175	4,454	4,307		
<b>OATS</b>																														
area	18	17	3	3	64	60	291	327	79	77	139	164			25	25	100	90	1	1	21	22	180	480	139	168	1,060	1,434		
yield	34.0	38.0	46.0	54.4	37.0	42.0	35.0	39.0	43.0	41.0	33.0	40.0			81.0	77.0	22.5	23.0	40.0	30.0	6.7	11.0	9.0	22.5	29.5	36.9	29.7	32.8		
production	61	65	14	16	237	252	1,019	1,275	340	316	459	656			203	190	225	207	4	3	14	24	162	1,080	411	617	3,148	4,701		
<b>SORGHUM/Mixed grains</b>																														
area	20	19	1	1					55	103	7	9					40	42					5	6	7	8	135	188		
yield	30.0	30.0	15.0	15.0					56.3	52.1	28.1	37.0					62.0	60.0					43.0	43.0	26.6	29.6	50.4	49.5		
production	60	58	2	2					310	537	20	33					248	252					22	26	18	22	678	930		
<b>TRITICALE</b>																														
area	53	50	6	6	4	4	6	7	326	261	311	308					16	20	1	2	13	14	135	265	29	25	900	962		
yield	56.0	56.0	64.0	51.5	66.0	55.0	46.0	41.0	51.0	48.0	58.5	56.0					41.0	44.0	50.0	40.0	6.2	13.6	11.0	26.0	41.2	51.3	46.9	44.4		
production	297	280	37	31	26	22	28	29	1,663	1,253	1,819	1,725					66	88	5	8	8	19	149	689	120	130	4,217	4,273		
<b>TOTAL GRAINS</b>																														
area	743	715	319	307	1,235	1,232	893	889	8,617	8,348	6,048	5,929	875	860	264	255	2,810	2,596	182	154	154	148	4,945	5,456	969	1,007	28,054	27,897		
yield	70.1	67.6	90.3	73.9	57.7	58.4	32.8	36.9	74.4	65.1	70.3	66.2	38.5	33.5	76.1	78.5	47.9	47.8	84.4	69.9	56.0	53.6	21.5	38.9	44.5	50.1	57.4	56.1		
production	5,212	4,837	2,884	2,269	7,131	7,189	2,927	3,283	64,113	54,314	42,534	39,264	3,369	2,877	2,009	2,002	13,451	12,405	1,536	1,077	862	794	10,648	21,228	4,313	5,049	160,988	156,586		

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area	1,000 ha	Cyprus		Czech Rep.		Estonia		Hungary		Latvia		Lithuania		Malta		Poland		Slovakia		Slovenia		Romania		Bulgaria		Croatia		TOTAL	
yield	100 kg/ha	EU-27																											
production	1,000 t	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
<b>SOFT WHEAT</b>																													
area				815	780	172	176	1,015	865	538	540	940	950			2,449	2,384	345	270	33	34	2,228	2,300	1,189	1,180	164	140	21,765	20,561
yield				63.5	63.0	41.2	44.0	56.4	58.0	40.0	46.0	48.2	48.5			53.8	51.7	59.5	57.0	46.0	51.0	46.3	45.8	55.0	58.5	50.0	50.0	58.1	55.9
production				5,175	4,914	709	774	5,725	5,011	2,152	2,484	4,531	4,608			13,177	12,326	2,053	1,539	152	173	10,316	10,534	6,540	6,903	820	700	126,384	114,927
<b>DURUM WHEAT</b>																													
area		6	6	19	20			38	51					2	2			66	68			6	6	16	15			2,436	2,384
yield		19.8	19.8	59.0	58.5			51.5	52.0					46.0	46.0			54.5	46.0			31.0	31.0	48.0	47.0			30.4	31.6
production		12	12	112	117			193	264					9	9			360	313			19	19	77	71			7,407	7,543
<b>BARLEY</b>																													
area		34	34	320	315	110	114	413	289	86	83	160	150	1	1	648	680	115	118	23	23	470	470	133	133	63	58	10,345	10,329
yield		16.1	16.1	55.0	54.0	30.0	40.0	53.8	56.2	27.0	37.0	37.0	40.0	27.0	27.0	44.9	43.9	53.0	49.5	39.8	41.0	51.0	46.0	53.5	53.0	40.0	49.0	46.3	48.6
production		55	55	1,760	1,701	330	456	2,222	1,621	232	307	592	600	3	3	2,907	2,985	610	584	92	94	2,397	2,162	712	705	252	284	47,882	50,160
<b>thereof SPRING BARLEY</b>																													
area		34	34	190	187	75	78	19	29	59	53	118	110			295	275	75	85	5	5	125	120	2	8	8	8	5,193	5,415
yield		16.1	16.1	48.7	51.0	31.0	36.0	44.9	47.3	25.0	29.0	30.9	34.5			37.9	38.8	52.0	49.0	32.0	34.0	29.0	27.0	38.0	33.0	45.0	44.5	31.7	41.5
production		54.74	54.74	925	954	233	281	85	135	148	154	365	380			1,119	1,067	390	417	16	17	363	324	8	26	36	36	16,483	22,489
<b>CORN</b>																													
area				64	65			771	874			20	22			1,256	1,327	138	148	40	40	2,303	2,342	496	420	270	270	8,442	8,868
yield				79.0	80.0			81.5	58.9			56.0	67.5			72.9	75.0	80.0	79.0	68.0	83.0	49.2	30.0	54.0	41.0	74.0	80.0	76.5	67.9
production				506	520			6,281	5,146			112	149			9,153	9,953	1,104	1,169	272	332	11,331	7,026	2,678	1,722	1,998	2,160	64,545	60,249
<b>RYE</b>																													
area				25	24	17	15	29	38	32	34	30	33			728	691	12	11	1	1	8	9	8	7	1	1	1,836	1,797
yield				50.0	52.0	32.0	36.0	32.0	28.6	35.5	39.5	23.0	25.0			35.5	36.5	38.0	36.0	29.3	29.6	30.0	29.6	20.0	20.0	35.0	36.0	41.3	41.3
production				125	125	54	54	94	108	114	134	69	83			2,584	2,523	46	40	3	3	24	27	16	14	4	4	7,587	7,421
<b>OATS</b>																													
area				43	42	35	38	22	19	97	105	91	95			498	525	10	9	2	2	85	95	13	13	17	18	1,973	2,394
yield				30.0	36.5	20.0	26.0	27.5	29.7	21.0	25.5	18.5	22.5			30.8	32.4	26.5	26.0	27.7	27.8	21.5	23.0	23.5	24.5	30.0	26.0	28.4	31.4
production				129	153	70	99	61	55	204	268	168	214			1,533	1,699	27	23	6	6	183	219	31	32	51	51	5,609	7,520
<b>SORGHUM/Mixed grains</b>																													
area				31	33			38	45							284	264					33	34					521	564
yield				39.0	39.5			40.1	37.9							32.5	33.6					30.0	28.0					37.9	39.2
production				121	130			152	170							924	885					99	95					1,974	2,211
<b>TRITICALE</b>																													
area				41	44	6	5	75	69	6	8	67	64			1,201	1,156	9	8	2	1	73	71	35	16			2,415	2,404
yield				52.5	51.0	40.0	42.0	39.9	41.3	30.0	34.5	30.5	35.0			44.8	44.4	37.5	36.5	38.1	38.0	41.5	41.5	32.0	33.5			44.8	44.0
production				215	224	24	21	300	283	18	28	204	224			5,381	5,132	34	29	8	4	303	295	112	54			10,816	10,566
<b>TOTAL GRAINS</b>																													
area		40	40	1,358	1,323	340	348	2,401	2,248	759	770	1,308	1,314	3	3	7,064	7,026	695	632	101	101	5,206	5,327	1,890	1,784	515	487	49,734	49,300
yield		16.7	16.7	60.0	59.6	34.9	40.4	62.6	56.3	35.8	41.8	43.4	44.7	39.7	39.7	50.5	50.5	60.9	58.5	52.6	60.6	47.4	38.2	53.8	53.3	60.7	65.7	54.7	52.9
production		67	67	8,143	7,885	1,187	1,405	15,027	12,659	2,720	3,221	5,677	5,876	12	12	35,661	35,503	4,232	3,697	531	612	24,671	20,376	10,165	9,500	3,125	3,199	272,204	260,597

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area	U.K.		Serbia		Bosnia		Ukraine		Moldova		TOTAL		TOTAL	
yield	100 kg/ha										NON-EU		EUROPE 33	
production	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
<b>SOFT WHEAT</b>														
area	1,720	1,525	682	682	65	65	4,647	4,800	300	280	7,414	7,352	29,179	27,913
yield	81.0	72.8	52.5	51.0	32.0	34.0	48.0	45.5	28.0	27.5	55.1	50.9	57.3	54.6
production	13,931	11,099	3,581	3,478	208	221	22,306	21,840	840	770	40,865	37,408	167,250	152,335
<b>DURUM WHEAT</b>														
area													2,436	2,384
yield													30.4	31.6
production													7,407	7,543
<b>BARLEY</b>														
area	1,137	1,206	99	99	14	14	1,500	1,450	120	100	2,870	2,869	13,215	13,198
yield	61.0	61.8	51.0	55.0	26.3	28.0	37.0	36.0	17.0	16.5	46.1	46.8	46.2	48.2
production	6,933	7,453	505	545	37	39	5,550	5,220	204	165	13,229	13,422	61,111	63,582
thereof SPRING BARLEY														
area	682	804					800	825			1,482	1,629	6,675	7,044
yield	55.0	58.0					33.7	33.0			43.5	45.3	34.4	42.4
production	3,751	4,663					2,696	2,723			6,447	7,386	22,930	29,875
<b>CORN</b>														
area	11	12	923	1,020	175	180	4,125	3,950	450	445	5,684	5,607	14,126	14,475
yield	18.0	20.0	72.0	65.0	38.0	38.0	73.0	63.0	33.0	30.0	68.5	59.9	73.2	64.8
production	20	24	6,646	6,630	665	684	30,113	24,885	1,485	1,335	38,928	33,558	103,473	93,807
<b>RYE</b>														
area	26	21	7	6	4	4	82	75			119	106	1,955	1,903
yield	70.5	68.5	21.0	21.0	22.2	23.0	30.0	28.0			38.1	35.4	41.1	41.0
production	183	144	15	13	9	9	246	210			453	376	8,040	7,796
<b>OATS</b>														
area	167	183	45	42	12	12	158	170			382	407	2,355	2,801
yield	50.0	53.0	21.0	23.0	21.6	22.5	22.0	20.0			34.1	35.2	29.3	32.0
production	833	970	95	97	26	27	348	340			1,301	1,434	6,909	8,953
<b>SORGHUM/Mixed grains</b>														
area							65	65			65	65	586	629
yield							13.0	12.5			13.0	12.5	35.1	36.5
production							85	81			85	81	2,058	2,293
<b>TRITICALE</b>														
area	14	11									14	11	2,429	2,415
yield	40.9	39.0									40.9	39.0	44.8	43.9
production	57	43									57	43	10,873	10,609
<b>TOTAL GRAINS</b>														
area	3,074	2,958	1,756	1,849	270	275	10,577	10,510	870	825	16,547	16,417	66,281	65,717
yield	71.4	66.7	61.7	58.2	35.0	35.7	55.4	50.0	29.1	27.5	44.1	40.6	55.4	52.8
production	21,957	19,733	10,840	10,762	945	980	58,646	52,576	2,529	2,270	72,960	66,589	367,121	346,919